

## Wessex Learning Trust We Learn Together!

# **Safer Recruitment Policy**

Date approved by Trust Board: July 2023 <u>Review Date</u>: July 2024

Station Road, Cheddar, Somerset BS27 3AQ Telephone: 01934 745363 Email: office@wessexlearningtrust.co.uk www.wessexlearningtrust.co.uk Wessex Learning Trust. Registered in England. Company Number 7348580. This policy will be reviewed by the Board of Trustees annually.

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Signature: Name: Mr Gavin Ball Position: Chief Executive

Date: 11/07/23

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Signature: Name: Mr Brian Kirkup Position: Chair of the Board

Date: 11/07/23

#### 1. Introduction

1.1 The safe recruitment of staff in the Wessex Learning Trust is the first step to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children in education. The Wessex Learning Trust is committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of all learners in its care. As an employer, the Wessex Learning Trust expects all staff and volunteers to share this commitment.

1.2 In order to help safeguard and promote the welfare of learners in all its schools/academies, the Wessex Learning Trust is committed to a thorough and consistent Safer Recruitment Policy.

#### 2. Aims and Objectives

2.1 The aims of the Safer Recruitment Policy are to help deter, reject, or identify people who might abuse learners, or who are otherwise unsuited to working with them, by having appropriate procedures for appointing staff.

2.2 The aims of the Wessex Learning Trust's recruitment policy are as follows:

- to ensure that the best possible staff are recruited on the basis of their merits, abilities and suitability for the position.
- to ensure that all job applicants are considered equally and consistently.
- to ensure that no job applicant is treated unfairly on any grounds including race, colour, nationality, ethnic or national origin, religion or religious belief, gender, or sexual orientation, marital or civil partner status, disability or age.
- to ensure compliance with all relevant legislation, recommendations and guidance including the statutory guidance published by the Department for Education (DfE), Keeping Children Safe in Education (KCSIE), the Prevent Duty Guidance for England and Wales (the Prevent Duty Guidance) and any guidance or code of practice published by the Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS); and
- to ensure that the Wessex Learning Trust meets its commitment to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children and young people by carrying out all necessary pre-employment checks.

2.3 Employees involved in the recruitment and selection of staff are responsible for familiarising themselves with and complying with the provisions of this policy.

2.4 The Wessex Learning Trust has a principle of open competition in its approach to recruitment and will seek to recruit the best applicant for the job. The recruitment and selection process should ensure the identification of the person best suited to the job based on the applicant's abilities, qualification, experience, and merit as measured against the job description and personnel specification.

2.5 The recruitment and selection of staff will be conducted in a professional, timely and responsive manner and in compliance with current employment legislation, and relevant safeguarding legislation and statutory guidance.

2.6 If a member of staff involved in the recruitment process has a close personal or family relationship with an applicant, they must declare it as soon as they are aware of the individual's application and avoid any involvement in the recruitment and selection decision-making process.

2.7 The Wessex Learning Trust aims to operate this procedure consistently and thoroughly while obtaining, collating, analysing, and evaluating information from and about applicants applying for job vacancies at schools/academies within the Trust.

#### 3. Roles and Responsibilities

- 3.1 It is the responsibility of the school/academy's Local Governing Body to:
  - ensure that this policy of the Wessex Learning Trust is implemented in accordance with DfE guidance and legal requirements.

It is the responsibility of each Headteacher to:

- ensure that the school/academy operates safer recruitment procedures in accordance with this policy and makes sure all appropriate checks are carried out on all staff and volunteers who work at the school/academy.
- ensure that any contractors and agencies used are compliant with this document.
- promote welfare of children and young people at every stage of the procedure.
- The Wessex Learning Trust has delegated responsibility to its Headteachers or their designate to lead in all appointments. Members of the Local Governing Body may be involved in staff appointments, but the final decision will rest with the Headteacher. The appointment of (Executive) Headteachers and Senior Leaders is the responsibility of the Wessex Learning Trust Board and/or Central Team.

#### 4. Definition of Regulated Activity and Frequency

4.1 Any position undertaken at, or on behalf of any Wessex Learning Trust school/academy will amount to "regulated activity" if it is carried out:

- frequently, meaning once a week or more; or
- overnight, meaning between 2.00 am and 6.00 am or
- satisfies the "period condition", meaning four times or more in a 30-day period; and
- provides the opportunity for contact with children.

4.2 Roles that are carried out on an unpaid / voluntary basis will only amount to regulated activity if, in addition to the above, they are carried out on an unsupervised basis.

4.3 Schools/academies are not permitted to check the Children's Barred List unless an individual will be engaging in "regulated activity". Each school/academy is required on behalf of the Wessex Learning Trust to carry out an enhanced DBS check for all staff, supply staff, volunteers and governors who will be engaging in regulated activity using UK CRB online. Schools/academies may also use the DBS update service for new staff/volunteers that have registered with this service.

#### 5. Recruitment and Selection Procedure

5.1 <u>Advertising</u>. To ensure equality of opportunity, the Trust and schools/academies within it will advertise all vacant posts to encourage as wide a field of applicants as possible; normally this will entail an external advertisement.

5.2 Any advertisement will make clear the Wessex Learning Trust's commitment to safeguarding young people, promoting the welfare of children, and the requirement to undertake an enhanced DBS check by including the following statement:

The Wessex Learning Trust is committed to safeguarding young people and promoting the welfare of children, and all staff appointed will undergo online checks and be required to undertake an enhanced Disclosure and Barring Service Check.

Mandatory	Optional
Trust website	Eteach (if applicable)
School website	TES (if applicable)
Social media platforms	LinkedIn
DFE website (if applicable)	Industry specific websites
	Dillington (for the North Somerset and Somerset vacancies listing)
	Local magazine/paper
	Shops
	Indeed, or other job boards

5.3 Adverts should be posted on the following platforms to ensure effective recruitment:

5.4 If an employee is absence for a long period of time such as maternity or sick leave, it is important that we communicate to the employee about any current vacancies within the Trust.

5.5 All documentation relating to applicants will be treated confidentially in accordance with the Data Protection Act (DPA).

5.6 <u>Application Forms</u>. All applicants for employment will be required to complete a Wessex Learning Trust application form containing questions about their academic and full employment history and their suitability for the role. In addition, all applicants are required to account for any gaps or discrepancies in their employment history. Incomplete application forms should be returned to the applicant to fully complete the application form before the deadline. Applicants will be asked to sign a declaration confirming the information they have provided is true. Where there is an electronic signature, the shortlisted candidate should physically sign a hard copy of the application at point of interview.

5.7 The application form will make it clear that the post is exempt from the provisions of the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 and the amendments to the Exceptions Order 1975, 2013 and 2020. Please refer to <u>Guidance overview: Guidance on the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 and the Exceptions Order 1975 - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)</u> for further information. CVs will not be accepted.

5.8 It is unlawful for the Wessex Learning Trust to employ anyone who is barred from working with children. It is a criminal offence for any person who is barred from working with children to apply for a position at a school/academy. All applicants will be made aware that providing false information is an offence and could result in the application being rejected or summary dismissal if the applicant has been selected, and referral to the Police and/or the DBS.

5.9 <u>Job Descriptions and Personnel Specifications</u>. A job description is a key document in the recruitment process and must be finalised prior to taking any other steps in the recruitment process. It

will clearly and accurately set out the duties and responsibilities of the job role. The personnel specification is of equal importance and informs the selection decision. It details the skills, experience, abilities, and expertise that are required to do the job.

5.10 Shortlisting and References. The Trust will ensure at least two people carry out the shortlisting exercise. It is best practice for applications to be anonymised before shortlisting. Shortlisted candidates should be asked to complete a self-declaration of their criminal record or information that would make them unsuitable to work with children. This information should only be requested from applicants who have been shortlisted. The information should not be requested in the application form to decide who should be shortlisted. The purpose of a self-declaration is so that candidates will have the opportunity to share relevant information to be discussed and considered in the circumstance of the individual case and allow this to be discussed and considered at interview before the DBS certificate is received. References for shortlisted applicants will be sent for where permission has been granted after shortlisting using the standard form. The only exception is where an applicant has indicated on their application form that they do not wish their current employer to be contacted at that stage. In such cases, this reference will be taken up immediately after interview and before an official offer of employment is made.

5.11 All offers of employment will be subject to the receipt of a minimum of two references that are considered satisfactory by the Headteacher/Manager. For teachers one of the references <u>must</u> be from the applicant's current or most recent Headteacher. If the current / most recent employment does / did not involve work with children, then the second reference should be from the employer with whom the applicant most recently worked with children. The referee should not be a relative. References will always be sought and obtained directly from the referee and their purpose is to provide objective and factual information to support appointment decisions.

5.12 All referees will be asked whether they believe the applicant is suitable for the job for which they have applied and whether they have any reason to believe that the applicant is unsuitable to work with children and provide the facts (not opinions) of any substantiated safeguarding allegations but should not include information about allegations which are unsubstantiated, unfounded, false, or malicious. References are an important part of the recruitment process and should be provided in a timely manner and not hold up proceedings. References will also be asked to confirm that the applicant has not been radicalised and that they do not support terrorism or any form of "extremism".

5.13 We will always check that a reference originates from a legitimate source. References should not be received from a personal email address, unless the referee is providing a character reference. Any discrepancies or anomalies will be followed up with the candidate. We will contact referees to clarify content where the information is vague or insufficient. Information included in the reference will be cross-referenced with the information in the application form. We will always establish the reason for the candidate leaving their current or most recent post. Any concerns will be resolved satisfactorily before appointment is confirmed.

The Wessex Learning Trust does not accept open references (e.g., 'to whom it may concern'), testimonials or references from relatives. We will never rely on applicants to obtain their own reference.

5.14 <u>Interviews</u>. There should be a face-to-face interview wherever possible with a minimum of two interviewers. Where this is not possible a 'Zoom/Teams' interview may take place. The interview process will explore the applicant's ability to carry out the job description and meet the personnel specification. It will establish the motivations of the candidate for working with children and probe any

anomalies or gaps have been identified in order to satisfy that the chosen applicant can meet the safeguarding criteria. At least one question must be asked related to the safeguarding of children.

5.15 The Trust encourages schools to involve learners in the recruitment process in a safe and meaningful way.

5.16 At least one member of any interviewing panel must have undertaken safer recruitment training. The Trust holds a central database of safer recruitment training and arranges training for the relevant staff including Headteachers, senior staff and staff involved in recruitment administration.

#### 6. Offer of Appointment and New Employee Process

6.1 If it is decided to make an offer of employment following a formal interview, any such offer will be conditional on the following:

- the agreement of a mutually acceptable start date and the signing of a Wessex Learning Trust contract of the standard terms and conditions of employment.
- verification of the applicant's identity.
- the receipt of two references (one of which must be from the applicant's most recent Headteacher for teacher applicants) which the Headteacher/Manager considers to be satisfactory.
- for positions which involve "teaching work" that the Headteacher being satisfied that the applicant is not, and has never been, the subject of a sanction, restriction or prohibition issued by the Teacher Registration Agency (TRA), or any predecessor or successor body, or by a regulator of the teaching profession in any other European Economic Area country which prevents the applicant working for the Wessex Learning Trust or which, in the Headteacher's opinion, renders the applicant unsuitable to work for the Wessex Learning Trust; and the Headteacher being satisfied that the applicant is not, and has never been, the subject of any proceedings before a professional conduct panel or equivalent body in the UK or any other country for any reason which prevents the applicant working at the Wessex Learning;
- where the position amounts to "regulated activity the receipt of an enhanced disclosure from the DBS which the Headteacher considers to be satisfactory.
- where the position amounts to "regulated activity" confirmation that the applicant is not named on the Children's Barred List\*.
- confirmation that the applicant is not subject to a direction under section 142 of the Education Act 2002 which prohibits, disqualifies, or restricts them from providing education at a School, taking part in the management of a School, or working in a position which involves regular contact with children.
- verification of the applicant's medical fitness for the role. Under no circumstances should a new member of staff be allowed to commence employment in a school until they have been deemed medically fit for post.
- verification of the applicant's right to work in the UK.
- any further checks which are necessary as a result of the applicant having lived or worked outside of the UK; and when an overseas check cannot be obtained references from previous overseas employers are recommend as an alternative.
- verification of qualifications which the Wessex Learning Trust school/academy deems a requirement for the post, or which the applicant otherwise cites in support of their application.

- section 128 check where appliable (a section 128 direction prohibits or restricts an unsuitable individual from participating in the management of an independent school, including academies and free schools)
- online checks (as part of the shortlisting process Wessex Learning Trust schools/academies should carry out an online search as part of their due diligence on the shortlisted candidates).

\* The school/academy is not permitted to check the Children's Barred List unless an individual will be engaging in "regulated activity".

6.2 The Headteacher/Manager is required to send a provisional offer letter to the successful candidate using the Wessex Learning Trust template.

6.3 The Headteacher or their designate is required to carry out an enhanced DBS check for all staff, supply staff, volunteers and governors who will be engaging in regulated activity. However, the Headteacher or their designate can also carry out an enhanced DBS check on a person who would be carrying out regulated activity but for the fact that they do not carry out their duties frequently enough i.e., roles which would amount to regulated activity if carried out more frequently.

6.4 Whether a position amounts to "regulated activity" must therefore be considered by the Headteacher or their designate in order to decide which checks are appropriate. It is however likely that in nearly all cases the school/academy will be able to carry out an enhanced DBS check and a Prohibited List check.

6.5 The Wessex Learning Trust personnel file checklist will be used to track and audit paperwork obtained in accordance with Safer Recruitment. The checklist will be retained on the personnel file.

6.6 <u>The Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974</u>. The Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 does not apply to positions which involve working with or having access to learners. Therefore, any convictions and cautions that would normally be considered 'SPENT' <u>must be</u> declared when applying for any position at the Wessex Learning Trust.

6.7 <u>DBS (Disclosure and Barring Service) Certificate</u>. The Headteacher or their designate must apply for an enhanced disclosure from the DBS and check against the Prohibited List in respect of all positions at the school/academy which amount to "regulated activity" as defined in the Safeguarding Vulnerable Groups Act 2006 (as amended). The purpose of carrying out an Enhanced Check for Regulated Activity is to identify whether an applicant is barred from working with children by inclusion on the Children's Barred List and to obtain other relevant suitability information.

6.8 <u>DBS Update Service</u>. Before using the Update Service, schools/academies must:

- obtain consent from the individual to carry out an online check to view the status of an existing standard or enhanced DBS check.
- confirm the DBS certificate matches the individual's identity.
- examine the original certificate to ensure that it is valid for employment with the children's workforce and ensure that the level of the check is appropriate to the job they are applying for, e.g., enhanced DBS check/enhanced DBS check including with barred list information.
- 6.9 It is the Wessex Learning Trusts' policy to carry out new DBS checks on existing staff, when:

- an individual working at a school moves from a post that was not regulated activity with children into work which is considered to be regulated activity with children. In such circumstances, the relevant checks for that regulated activity must be carried out.
- there has been a break in service of 12 weeks or more; or
- there are concerns about an individual's suitability to work with children.

A referral to the DBS will also be made if a school/academy removes an individual from regulated activity (or would have removed an individual had they not left), and they believe the individual has:

- engaged in relevant conduct in relation to children and/or adults,
- satisfied the harm test in relation to children and/or vulnerable adults; or
- been cautioned or convicted of a relevant (automatic barring either with or without the right to make representations) offence.

6.10 It is the Wessex Learning Trust's policy to re-check the DBS Certificates of any employee that takes leave for more than three months (i.e., career break etc.) before they return to work. The Wessex Learning Trust may request a new DBS for an employee/volunteer at any time.

6.11 Members of staff should be made aware by the Headteacher or their designate of their obligation to inform the Headteacher of any cautions or convictions that arise after any check has taken place. An annual declaration form will be sent to all staff to complete, every September.

6.12 DBS checks must still be requested for applicants with recent periods of overseas residence and those with little or no previous UK residence.

6.13 <u>Copies of DBS Checks</u>. A printed copy of the Disclosure Certificate should not be retained on an individual's personnel file for longer than six months. However, confirmation of seeing the certificate and the certificate number must be recorded on the single central record.

6.14 <u>Dealing with Convictions</u>. The Wessex Learning Trust operates a formal procedure if a DBS Certificate is returned with details of convictions. Consideration will be given to the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 and also:

- the nature, seriousness and relevance of the offence.
- how long ago the offence occurred.
- one-off or history of offences.
- changes in circumstances.
- decriminalisation and remorse.

6.15 A formal meeting will take place face-to-face to establish the facts with the applicant/employee and Headteacher/Manager. In the event that relevant information (whether in relation to previous convictions or otherwise) is volunteered by an applicant during the recruitment process or obtained through a disclosure check, Central HR/Director of Operations in liaison with the Headteacher/Manager will evaluate all of the risk factors above and complete a risk assessment form before a position is offered or confirmed.

6.16 If an applicant wishes to dispute any information contained in a disclosure, they may do so by contacting the DBS. In cases where the applicant would otherwise be offered a position were it not for the disputed information, the Headteacher/Manager may, where practicable and at their discretion, defer a final decision about the appointment until the applicant has had a reasonable opportunity to challenge the disclosure information.

6.17 <u>Proof of identity, Right to Work in the UK and Verification of Qualifications and/or Professional</u> <u>Status</u>. All applicants invited to attend an interview at a Wessex Learning Trust school/academy will be required to bring their identification documentation such as passport, long birth certificate along with proof of NI, driving licence etc. with them as proof of identity/eligibility to work in UK in accordance with those set out in the Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Act 2006.

6.18 <u>Medical Fitness</u>. Schools/academies in the Wessex Learning Trust are required to verify the medical fitness of anyone to be appointed to a post, after an offer of employment has been made but before the appointment can be confirmed.

6.19 On appointment candidates are requested to complete a Pre-Employment Health Questionnaire and where appropriate a doctor's medical report may be required. This information will be reviewed against the Job Description and the Personnel Specification for the particular role, together with details of any other physical or mental requirements of the role.

6.20 The Wessex Learning Trust is aware of its duties under the Equality Act 2010. No job offer will be withdrawn without first consulting with the applicant, obtaining medical evidence and considering reasonable adjustments.

6.21 <u>Overseas Checks</u>. The Wessex Learning Trust, in accordance with the UK Visas and Immigration (UKVI) will, if applicable, sponsor new foreign nationals.

6.22 In addition, applicants who have lived/travelled abroad for more than three months will need to obtain a criminal record check from the relevant country. The applicant will not be permitted to commence work until the overseas information has been received and is considered satisfactory by the Headteacher. It is the responsibility of the applicant to obtain and share this information.

6.23 <u>Induction Programme</u>. All new employees will be given an induction programme which will clearly identify the Wessex Learning Trust and school/academy policies and procedures, including the Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy, and the Code of Conduct, and make clear the expectations that will govern how staff carry out their roles and responsibilities.

#### 7. Single Central Record (SCR) of Members of Staff

7.1 A single central record (SCR) of recruitment and vetting checks must be kept up to date and retained by each Wessex Learning Trust school/academy. The Trust central team will also hold an SCR for central staff members. The Single Central Record will contain details of the following: -

- the name and address and date of birth of all employees who are employed to work at the school/academy.
- the name and address and date of birth of all employees who are employed as supply staff at the school/academy whether employed directly or through an agency.
- all others who have been chosen by the school/academy to work in regular contact with children. This will cover volunteers, Members, Directors, Governors, peripatetic staff, and people brought into the school/academy to provide additional teaching or instruction for learners but who are not staff members e.g. sports coaches etc.
- an identity check.
- a check to establish the person's right to work in the United Kingdom.
- the date each individual's employment commenced.

- the DfE number of all teachers.
- confirmation that two satisfactory written references have been received and checked.
- confirmation that a satisfactory DBS check has been completed and the date of the check.
- confirmation that a satisfactory check has been undertaken of the Prohibited List and the date of the check.
- checks on people who have lived or worked outside the UK
- a check of professional qualifications, where required.
- a record of the dates of child protection training, prevent training, reading Keeping Children Safe in Education and the Wessex Learning Trust Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy (this training does not have to be recorded on the SCR and can be recorded in a separate document)

7.2 A designated Governor will be responsible for auditing the Single Central Record and reporting their findings to the Local Governing Body once a year. The Single Central Record and Safer Recruitment Checklist should be used when auditing the SCR, a copy of this form can be found on SharePoint (the Wessex Learning Trust's Information Hub for school staff).

### 8. Record Retention / Data Protection

8.1 Schools/academies must retain on an employee's personnel file any relevant information provided as part of the application process. This will include the application forms, qualifications, documents used to verify identity, right to work in the UK, medical fitness and two references.

8.2 This documentation will be retained by the school/academy for the duration of the successful applicant's employment with the school/academy. All information retained on employees must be kept in a locked and secure cabinet.

8.3 The same policy applies to any suitability information obtained about volunteers involved with school/academy activities.

8.4 DBS certificates will only be held on file when there is a valid reason for doing so, and for no longer than six months. When the information is destroyed, the school/academy may keep a record of the fact that vetting was carried out, the result and the recruitment decision taken.

8.5 Interview notes on all unsuccessful applicants should be retained for a period of six months, after which time the notes should be confidentially destroyed.

#### 9. Contractors, Agency Staff and Trainee Teachers

9.1 Contractors engaged by schools/academies must complete the same checks for their employees that the Wessex Learning Trust is required to complete for its staff. The Headteacher or their designate must obtain confirmation that these checks have been completed before employees of the Contractor can commence work at the Wessex Learning Trust.

9.2 Agencies who supply staff to the schools/academies must also complete the pre-employment checks which the school/academy would otherwise complete for its staff. Again, the Headteacher or their designate should require confirmation that these checks have been completed before an individual can commence work at the school/academy.

9.3 The Headteacher or their designate is required to independently verify the identity of staff supplied by contractors or an agency and will require the provision of the original DBS certificate before contractors or agency staff can commence work at any Wessex Learning Trust school/academy.

9.4 Where applicants for initial teacher training are salaried by the school, the school must ensure that all necessary checks are carried out. As trainee teachers are likely to be engaging in regulated activity, an enhanced DBS certificate (including and barred list information) must be obtained.

9.5 Where trainee teachers are fee-funded it is the responsibility of the initial teacher training provider to carry out the necessary checks. Schools/academies are advised to obtain written confirmation from the training provider that these checks have been carried out and that the trainee has been judged by the provider to be suitable to work with children. There is no requirement for the school to record details of fee-funded trainees on the single central record.

### 10. Volunteers

10.1 The Headteacher or their designate is required to request an enhanced DBS disclosure and check the Prohibited List for all volunteers undertaking regulated activity with learners at or on behalf of a school/academy (the definition of regulated activity set out above will be applied to all volunteers). Under no circumstances will the Headteacher permit an unchecked volunteer to have unsupervised contact with learners.

#### **11. Monitoring and Evaluation**

11.1 The Wessex Learning Trust Executive Leadership Team are responsible for monitoring and evaluating this policy. The policy will be reviewed annually by the Wessex Learning Trust Board as part of its commitment to safeguarding children.

#### 12. Transfer of an employee from one school within the Trust to another

12.1 The school/academy where the employee is transferring from must send the transferring employee file to the new school/academy within the Trust. Files must be transferred securely. The file must be checked to ensure all checks have been completed to satisfactory level. The file should then be stored in line with General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) and the employee will need to be added to the new schools SCR.